

The Shark Bay Maritime Heritage Study

Presented by
The WA Maritime Museum and the Shark Bay Shire

February 1997

Compilers

D. Garratt, M. McCarthy, S. McGann, A. Metcalf

Contributors: D. Cooper, R. Cooper, R. Dickson, N. Erskine, D. Garratt, M. McCarthy, S. McGann, A.

Compilers

D. Garratt, M. McCarthy, S. McGann, A. Metcalf

Acknowledgments

The Shire of Shark Bay

Less Moss: Shire President
Mr Terry Pearson Shire Clerk to April 1996
Alan Biggs: Shire Clerk from May 1996
Craig Turnour: Finance and Administration Manager

The Maritime Museum's Research Team

Mr Darren Cooper, B.Sc (Hons)
Mr Nigel Erskine, B.A. Grad. Dip. Mar Arc.
Ms Dena Garratt, B.A. Grad. dip. Mar Arc., Grad Dip ILS
Dr Martin Gibbs, B.Sc (Hons), Ph.D.
Dr Michael McCarthy, Dip. P.E., B.Ed., Grad. Dip. Mar Arc., M.Phil, Ph.D.
Ms Sally McGann B.Sc (Hons).
Ms Andréa Metcalf B.A. Cult.Her. Studs.
Ms Vivienne Moran B.App Sc., Grad. Dip. Mar Arc.

Maritime Museum Staff

Ms Sally May, Head Department of Maritime history
Ms Sue Cox, Departmental Secretary, Librarian
Ms Dena Garratt, Librarian and Acting Departmental Secretary
Dr Michael McCarthy, Curator and Operations Manager
Ms Myra Stanbury, B.A., B.Sc. Curator (Artefacts)
Mrs Fairlie Sawday, DipPhysio. Artefact Registrar

Staff of

The Battye Library (State Library of Western Australia)
The Royal Western Australian Historical Society
The Western Australian Maritime Museum

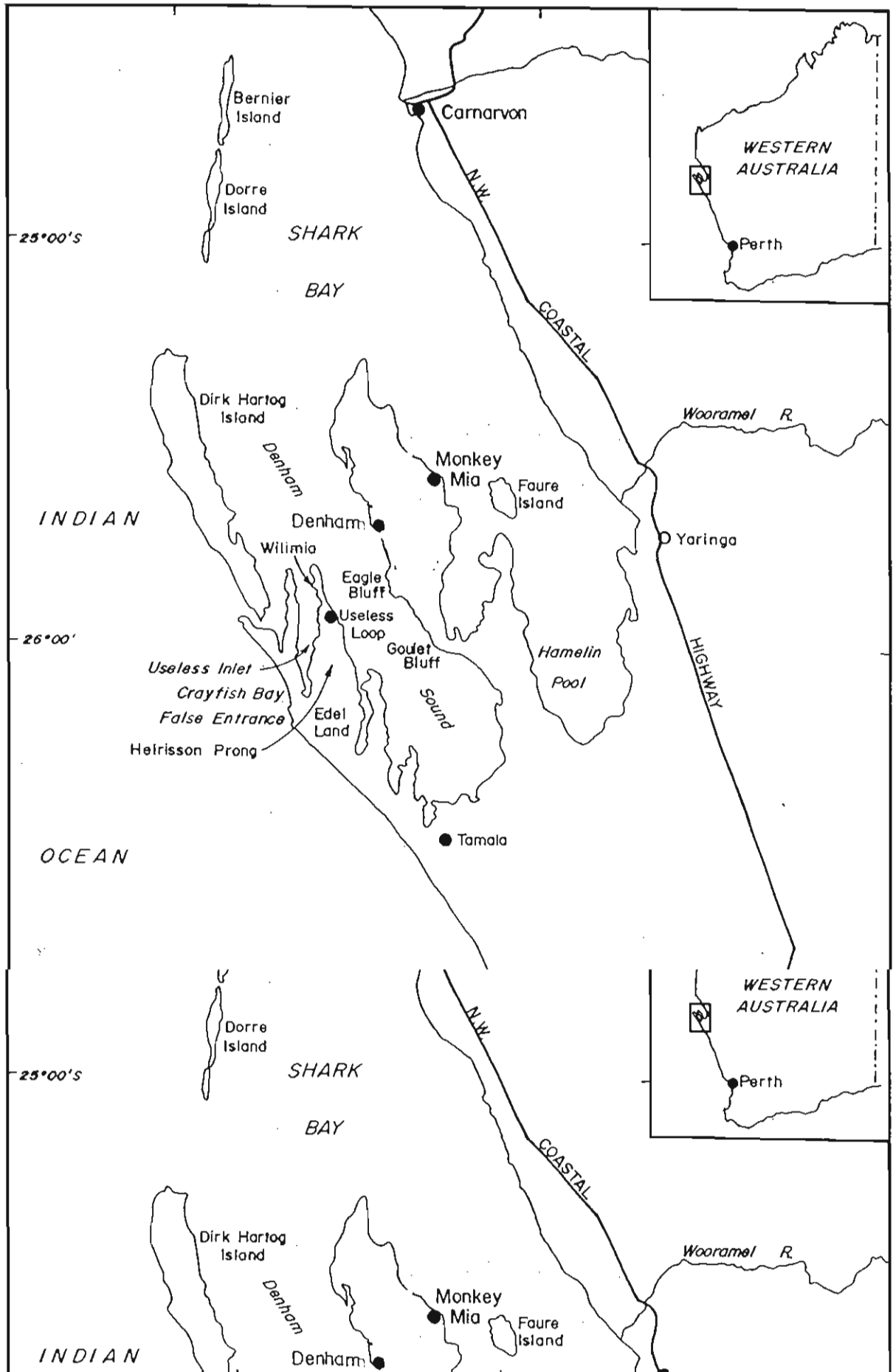
The Shire of Shark Bay

Less Moss: Shire President
Mr Terry Pearson Shire Clerk to April 1996
Alan Biggs: Shire Clerk from May 1996
Craig Turnour: Finance and Administration Manager

The Maritime Museum's Research Team

Mr Darren Cooper, B.Sc (Hons)
Mr Nigel Erskine, B.A. Grad. Dip. Mar Arc.
Ms Dena Garratt, B.A. Grad. dip. Mar Arc., Grad Dip ILS
Dr Martin Gibbs, B.Sc (Hons), Ph.D.
Dr Michael McCarthy, Dip. P.E., B.Ed., Grad. Dip. Mar Arc., M.Phil, Ph.D.
Ms Sally McGann B.Sc (Hons).
Ms Andréa Metcalf B.A. Cult.Her. Studs.
Ms Vivienne Moran B.App Sc., Grad. Dip. Mar Arc.

Figure 1
THE SHARK BAY AREA



THE SHARK BAY STUDY

Introduction

Though most maritime regional centres, such as Esperance, Albany, Augusta, Bunbury, Geraldton, Carnarvon, Broome and Wyndham are well served by both historical societies and regional museums, it has long been recognised that there are some areas in Western Australia such as Port Hedland, Exmouth and Shark Bay that are as yet poorly-served with respect to such facilities. The reasons are numerous, ranging from the size and spread of the populations served by the regional centres, through to the demography and the transient nature of the populous itself.

Despite this, there is no lack of interest in the maritime history of the three regions noted. The South Hedland library, for example contains a good collection of reproduced archival material, as does the Karratha college. There are also a number of maritime heritage interest groups in the areas noted.

The Port Hedland Region Maritime History Association, for example, developed in recent years from the activities of the SS *Koombanah* (1908-1912) Search Committee and the Shark Bay Maritime Heritage Association was formed following its acquisition of the pearling lugger *Galli Curci*. Some individuals in Exmouth have also been very active in recent times, with indications of a growing interest in the maritime heritage of the region. Over the past few years these individuals and bodies have been assisted in their functions as part of the Western Australian Maritime Museum's Outreach program. In Exmouth, for example, a movement has been established with a view to establishing an 'anchor walk' and a wreck access facility based on successful examples in other centres. The Maritime museum has also been active in assisting the Shire of Port Hedland in the development of its heritage centre.

Despite the richness of their maritime heritage, access to archival material in some of these centres is still lacking, with Exmouth and Shark Bay two notable examples.

It had long been recognised that Shark Bay contains a significant number of maritime sites. In 1986, for example the then Director of the WA Museum wrote to the State Planning Commission recognising the existence of Aboriginal sites, wrecks associated with whaling, guano mining, sandalwood trade, pearling, fishing and general carrying), land sites associated with those wrecks, notably the VOC ship *Zuytdorp* (1702-1711) and the French whaler *Perseverant* (1837-1841), land sites associated with maritime industries (guano mining, pearling, fishing, salt works and timber mills, station landings, lighthouses, a military establishment, two lock hospitals and unidentified structures appearing as stone wall at Crayfish Bay. This reply had been prepared from research conducted by Curator of maritime archaeology Ms Myra Stanbury.

As part of its wreck research program the Department of Maritime Archaeology had also compiled a series of files on the wrecks of the State, including a series on the shipwrecks from 1622. Some of this material is relevant to the Bay. For the people of the Shark Bay region, this material was not sufficient and on 12 February 1996, following discussions between the Shire President and the co-ordinator of the Western Australian Maritime Museum's Outreach Program, the Shire of Shark Bay commissioned the Department of Maritime Archaeology at the Museum to conduct a study designed to achieve the aims outlined below.

the transient nature of the populous itself.

Despite this, there is no lack of interest in the maritime history of the three regions noted. The South Hedland library, for example contains a good collection of reproduced archival material, as does the Karratha college. There are also a number of maritime heritage interest groups in the areas noted.

The Port Hedland Region Maritime History Association, for example, developed in recent years from the activities of the SS *Koombanah* (1908-1912) Search Committee and the Shark Bay Maritime Heritage Association was formed following its acquisition of the pearling lugger *Galli Curci*. Some individuals in Exmouth have also been very active in recent times, with indications of a growing interest in the maritime heritage of the region. Over the past few years these individuals and bodies have been assisted in their functions as part of the Western Australian Maritime Museum's Outreach program. In Exmouth, for example, a movement has been established with a view to establishing an 'anchor walk' and a wreck access facility based on successful examples in other centres. The Maritime museum has also been active in assisting the Shire of Port Hedland in the development of its heritage centre.

Despite the richness of their maritime heritage, access to archival material in some of these centres is still lacking, with Exmouth and Shark Bay two notable examples.

The Study Aims

To assist and supervise recognised scholars to research and compile from archives, copies or facsimiles of historic documents, maps, photographs, images and artefacts in relation to the early explorers, beginning of settlement as well as the more recent history of Shark Bay.

To amalgamate all the data collected in that study into a compilation encompassing the maritime culture and maritime heritage of Shark Bay and produce a catalogue of artefacts relevant to the Bay.

To present the materials in a 'user friendly' format in order to be easily accessed by the public, primarily the people of Shark Bay.

From this beginning, it was hoped that scholars and interested members of the public could access the facility which was to be housed at Shark Bay and that the Shire of Shark Bay could commission the writing of a history of the bay based on the materials collated and compiled.

Dr Michael McCarthy of the Department of Maritime Archaeology was nominated as supervisor and co-author of the study and was empowered to select staff, co-ordinate the project and liaise with the Shire of Shark Bay.
The Shire of Shark Bay allocated the sum of \$12000 to the Maritime Museum in order to facilitate the study. The Museum, for its part was to provide its facilities and staff time.

For the purposes of this study the historic sites in the Bay were grouped into the main sub heads of

Aboriginal people

Artefactual collection

Early charts and maps

Exploration

Dutch
French
British

maritime culture and maritime heritage of Shark Bay and produce a catalogue of artefacts relevant to the Bay.

To present the materials in a 'user friendly' format in order to be easily accessed by the public, primarily the people of Shark Bay.

From this beginning, it was hoped that scholars and interested members of the public could access the facility which was to be housed at Shark Bay and that the Shire of Shark Bay could commission the writing of a history of the bay based on the materials collated and compiled.

Dr Michael McCarthy of the Department of Maritime Archaeology was nominated as supervisor and co-author of the study and was empowered to select staff, co-ordinate the project and liaise with the Shire of Shark Bay.

H.M.A.S. Sydney / H.S.K. Kormoran

Jetties and Port Related Structures

Lighthouses

Military History

North west Coastal Trade

Pearling

Pearling A-K

Pearling L-N

Pearling O-Z

Pearling Button Manufacture

Pearling Camps

Chinese

Customs

Exports & Markets

Labour

Leases

Legislation

Licenses

Luggers

Prices

Regulations

Pictorial Collection

Salt

Shipwrecks and shipwreck survivor's camps

Sandalwood Trade

Shipwrecks

Shipwrecks General

Shipwreck - Gudrun

Shipwreck Survivors' Camps

Shipwreck Zuytdorp

Pearling

Pearling A-K

Pearling L-N

Pearling O-Z

Pearling Button Manufacture

Pearling Camps

Chinese

Customs

Exports & Markets

Labour

Leases

Legislation

Licenses

Luggers

Prices

Regulations

Study Format

a) Staff.

The research team itself team divided according to a variety of subject headings.

Coordinator and Project Supervisor

Dr M McCarthy

Co- compilers

Ms D Garratt
Ms A Metcalfe
Ms S McGann

Specialist Researchers

Mr Darren Cooper: The military at Shark Bay
Mr Russell Cooper: Shark Bay contemporary history and fishing
Mr Rod Dickson Boats registered at Shark Bay, boatbuilding
Mr Nigel Erskine: Holdings of the Battye Library
Ms Dena Garratt: Museum files, artefact registers, Battye library personal papers
Dr Martin Gibbs: Whaling and Cape inscription site
Dr Michael McCarthy: Pearlring, Broadhurst, HMAS *Sydney*, VOC ship *Zuytdorp*, book purchases.
Ms Sally McGann: Pearlring, Legislation and Wilyah Miah
Ms Andrea Metcalf: Pictorial collection, holdings of the RWAHS
Vivienne Moran: Maritime history collection
Fairlie Sawday: Artefact list

b) Research Stages

Bookshops

These were scoured for early literature on the area resulting in the acquisition of editions ranging from historical fiction e.g., HH Wilson's *Where the Wind's Feet Shine*. an historical fiction on the Bay and its people, through to Dampier's explorations and modern works by scholars such as Prof Leslie Marchant on the French exploration and Gunter Schilder's *Voyage to the Great South Land*. A set of prints including the de Vlamingh map and water colours has also been obtained for exhibition at the Bay. These acquisitions resulted in the expenditure of a large portion of the grant.

Research

Co- compilers

Ms D Garratt
Ms A Metcalfe
Ms S McGann

Specialist Researchers

Mr Darren Cooper: The military at Shark Bay
Mr Russell Cooper: Shark Bay contemporary history and fishing
Mr Rod Dickson Boats registered at Shark Bay, boatbuilding
Mr Nigel Erskine: Holdings of the Battye Library
Ms Dena Garratt: Museum files, artefact registers, Battye library personal papers
Dr Martin Gibbs: Whaling and Cape inscription site
Dr Michael McCarthy: Pearlring, Broadhurst, HMAS *Sydney*, VOC ship *Zuytdorp*, book purchases.
Ms Sally McGann: Pearlring, Legislation and Wilyah Miah
Ms Andrea Metcalf: Pictorial collection, holdings of the RWAHS
Vivienne Moran: Maritime history collection

Ms Garratt, a trained librarian, also assisted in developing the data compilation and recovery system. The project leader provided notes from his research into the early days at Wilyiah Miah, centring on C.E. Broadhurst and Capt. Francis Cadell, two prominent early pearlers. Ms Mr Russell Cooper of Geraldton, both assisted and utilised the study in preparation for his Shark Bay Oddesy, a commentary on the Bay beginning in the days before European settlement, but concentrating on the period post 1920. When his work is complete, it will be lodged with this study at the Bay.

Mr Rod Dickson provided excerpts from his compilation of ships registers and from his work on boatbuilders in Western Australia, a work soon to be published by Hesperian Press.

Ms McGann deserves particular mention, not only conducting considerable research, but in making available a complete copy of her research notes for her coming Masters thesis on the pearling industry at Shark Bay with special emphasis on Wilyiah Miah. In turn she consulted as a major source Dr Anne Atkinson's Ph.d thesis, which conducted at Murdoch University in 1991 on the subject of Chinese labour and capital in Western Australia.

Ms Andréa Metcalf also requires special note at this point, joining the project as a Curtin University post-graduate serving an internship at the Department of Maritime Archaeology at the Western Australian Museum under the supervision of the project leader. At the end of that internship, Ms Metcalf contributed hundreds of hours to the final compilation and checking of the data base and retrieval systems on a voluntary basis.

Archives and institutional holdings

1) Relevant sections of Maritime Museum's maritime archaeology and maritime history files on the Shark Bay area and all relics, boats and shipwrecks have been copied and compiled.

2) The holdings of the Battye Library (State Library of Western Australia) have been examined in depth for material relevant to the maritime history of the Bay. where possible these have been copied.

3) The artefact lists held as working documents at the Western Australian Maritime Museum for all the sites excavated in Shark Bay were compiled and lists of material donated or acquired have also been prepared.

4) The Museum's site reports for all wrecks and historic marine sites in the area have been compiled ready for copying.

A search for research notes and relevant academic theses has been undertaken and the reports and/or research notes have been copied and compiled where possible.

Oral histories

Oral histories held at the State library and conducted as part of this study were transcribed where possible. These will be joined by the histories forming part of Russell Cooper's *OFFSHORE PEARLING INDUSTRY AT SHARK BAY WITH SPECIAL EMPNPNASIS ON WILYIAH MIAH*. In turn she consulted as a major source Dr Anne Atkinson's Ph.d thesis, which conducted at Murdoch University in 1991 on the subject of Chinese labour and capital in Western Australia.

Ms Andréa Metcalf also requires special note at this point, joining the project as a Curtin University post-graduate serving an internship at the Department of Maritime Archaeology at the Western Australian Museum under the supervision of the project leader. At the end of that internship, Ms Metcalf contributed hundreds of hours to the final compilation and checking of the data base and retrieval systems on a voluntary basis.

Archives and instititutional holdings

1) Relevant sections of Maritime Museum's maritime archaeology and maritime history files on the Shark Bay area and all relics, boats and shipwrecks have been copied and compiled.

3) Presentation of the Study

The Shark Bay Maritime Heritage Study is presented as

- a) An alphabetically-arranged card index (Green boxes) to historical materials held in the various repositories in Western Australia and to the compilation of copies of that material now housed in Denham.
- b) A corresponding set of alphabetically-arranged files containing the material copied. (Steel filing cabinet)
- c) A collection of literature relevant to the bay.
- d) Short excerpts from works containing significant comment on the Bay or its people
- e) Research notes from various locations
- f) A bibliography of materials appearing in the study.

At this stage it needs be acknowledged that the study provides a framework on which to build and that it cannot be considered final given the time and financial constraints imposed. With that in mind provision has been made for the addition of material to the archive, bookshelves and databases.

Michael McCarthy, Dip. P.E., B.Ed., Grad. Dip. Mar Arc., M.Phil, Ph.D.
Project Supervisor

- e) Research notes from various locations
- f) A bibliography of materials appearing in the study.

At this stage it needs be acknowledged that the study provides a framework on which to build and that it cannot be considered final given the time and financial constraints imposed. With that in mind provision has been made for the addition of material to the archive, bookshelves and databases.

Michael McCarthy, Dip. P.E., B.Ed., Grad. Dip. Mar Arc., M.Phil, Ph.D.
Project Supervisor

Bibliography

*Shark Bay maritime history study*¹

Compilers: D. Garratt & M McCarthy
WA Maritime Museum

Texts

- Bain, M. B., 1982, *Full Fathom Five*. Artlook Books, Perth, Western Australia.
- Bartlett, N., 1954, *The pearl seekers*. Andrew Melrose, London.
- Bates, D., 1985, (Ed. I White). *The Native Tribes of Western Australia*, National library of Australia, Canberra.
- Berry, P. F., Bradshaw, S. D. and Wilson, B. R., 1990, *Research in Shark Bay. Report of the France-Australe Bicentenary Expedition Committee*. Western Australian Museum.
- Blight, A.C.V., 1984, *The Golden Quest. The roaring days of Western Australian gold rushes and life in the pearling industry*. Hesperian Press, Carlisle, WA.
- Brockman, J., 1987, *He rode alone: being the adventures of pioneer Julius Brockman from his diaries edited by Joan Brockman*. Artlook Books, Perth, Western Australia.
- Brown, J., 1965, *Shark Bay*, Jarrolds, London
- Cairns, L. and Henderson, G., 1995, *Unfinished Voyages. Western Australian Shipwrecks 1881—1900*. University of WA Press, Nedlands, Western Australian.
- Dickinson, J.Y., 1968, *The book of pearls: their history and romance from antiquity to modern times*, Crown Publishers, New York.
- Dampier, W., 1697, *A new voyage round the world*. The Argonaut Press, London 1927.
- Dickson, R., 1994, *Ships registered in Western Australia from 1856: their details, their owners and their fate*. 8 Vols, Report Department of maritime Archaeology, WA Maritime museum, No 80.
- Grey, G., 1983, *Expeditions in Western Australia 1837—1839*. Volume 1&2. Facsimile Edition, Hesperian Press, Victoria Park, Western Australia.
- Hardie, J., 1988, *Nor'westers of the Pilbara breed*. Hesperian Press, Victoria park, Western Australia.
- Hordern, M. C., 1989, *Mariners are warned! John Lort Stokes and H.M.S. Beagle in Australia 1837—1843*. Melbourne University Press, Melbourne, Victoria.
- Horton, D., 1994, *The encyclopaedia of Aboriginal Australia: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander history, society and culture*. Vols. 1 and 2. Aboriginal Studies Press, Canberra.
- Kerr, A., 1967, *Australia's North West*, UWA Press, Nedlands.
- Marchant, L. R., 1982, *France Australe: a study of French explorations and attempts to found a penal colony and strategic base in south-western Australia 1602—1806*. Artlook Books, Perth, Western Australia.
- Bates, D., 1985, (Ed. I White). *The Native Tribes of Western Australia*, National library of Australia, Canberra.
- Berry, P. F., Bradshaw, S. D. and Wilson, B. R., 1990, *Research in Shark Bay. Report of the France-Australe Bicentenary Expedition Committee*. Western Australian Museum.
- Blight, A.C.V., 1984, *The Golden Quest. The roaring days of Western Australian gold rushes and life in the pearling industry*. Hesperian Press, Carlisle, WA.
- Brockman, J., 1987, *He rode alone: being the adventures of pioneer Julius Brockman from his diaries edited by Joan Brockman*. Artlook Books, Perth, Western Australia.
- Brown, J., 1965, *Shark Bay*, Jarrolds, London
- Cairns, L. and Henderson, G., 1995, *Unfinished Voyages. Western Australian Shipwrecks 1881—1900*. University of WA Press, Nedlands, Western Australian.
- Dickinson, J.Y., 1968, *The book of pearls: their history and romance from antiquity to modern times*,

Palassos, K., Paterson, C. and Gibbs, M., 1996, *Conservation and management plan. Cape inscription lightkeepers quarters Dirk Hartog Island, Shark Bay*. National Trust of Australia W.A.

Playford, P., 1996, *Carpet of silver. The wreck of the Zuytdorp* University of Western Australia Press, Nedlands, Western Australia.

Riviere, M. C., (Trans. & ed.), 1996, *A woman of courage. The journal of Rose de Freycinet on her voyage around the world 1817—1820*. National Library of Australia, Canberra, ACT.

Schilder, G., ed., 1985, *Voyage to the Great South Land. Willem de Vlamingh 1696—1697*. Royal Australian Historical Society, Sydney, New South Wales.

Sharp, E. I., 1985, *E. T. Hooley pioneer bushman. Stock route pioneered by E. T. Hooley from Geraldine Mine to Nicol Bay 1866 and 1905 Government wells*. Published privately, Western Australia.

Summers, L., Marchant, L., Dale, D., and Keys, N., Comp., Metcalfe, M. (ed.), 1991, *Shark Bay Western Australia. A bibliography*. Library Board of Western Australia.

Valli, J., 1983, *Gascoyne days*. St Georges Books, Perth, Western Australia.

Weller, H., ed., 1979, *North of the 26th: A collection of writings, paintings, drawings and photographs from the Kimberley, Pilbara and Gascoyne regions*. The Nine Club, East Perth, Western Australia.

White, I., ed., 1985, *Daisy Bates. The native tribes of Western Australia*. National Library of Australia, Canberra.

Wilson, H. H., 1960, *Where the wind's feet shine*. Robert Hale Ltd., London.

Wilson, HAH. 1980, *Cyclone coasts. Australia's north-west frontier*. Rigby, Adelaide.

Excerpts

Bassett, M., 1962. *Realms and islands. The world voyage of Rose de Freycinet in the corvette Uranie, 1817—1820*. Oxford University Press, London. Chapter IX, "Shark Bay, New Holland, 12—27 September." pp. 82—95. Appendix I. "The later adventures of the Vlamingh plate". pp. 251—254. Appendix II. "De Freycinet postscript." p. 255.

Brockman, J., 1987, *He rode alone: being the adventures of pioneer Julius Brockman from his diaries edited by Joan Brockman*. Artlook Books, Perth, Western Australia. pp. 122—127.

Carter, T., ? *No Sundays in the bush. An English jackeroo in Western Australia 1887—1889: From the diaries of Tom Carter*. Lothian Publishing, Melbourne, Victoria.

Dampier, W., 1703, *A voyage to New Holland etc*. London, The Argonaut Press, 1939.

Day, D., 1992, *Smugglers and sailors. The Customs history of Australia 1788—1901*. Australian Government Printing Services, Canberra, ACT. Chapter 22, pp. 341—361, "Some sort of order, Western Australia, 1791—1901. esp. p. 354, Tour of inspection of Shark's Bay, 1873.

Sharp, E. I., 1985, *E. T. Hooley pioneer bushman. Stock route pioneered by E. T. Hooley from Geraldine Mine to Nicol Bay 1866 and 1905 Government wells*. Published privately, Western Australia.

Summers, L., Marchant, L., Dale, D., and Keys, N., Comp., Metcalfe, M. (ed.), 1991, *Shark Bay Western Australia. A bibliography*. Library Board of Western Australia.

Valli, J., 1983, *Gascoyne days*. St Georges Books, Perth, Western Australia.

Weller, H., ed., 1979, *North of the 26th: A collection of writings, paintings, drawings and photographs from the Kimberley, Pilbara and Gascoyne regions*. The Nine Club, East Perth, Western Australia.

White, I., ed., 1985, *Daisy Bates. The native tribes of Western Australia*. National Library of Australia, Canberra.

Wilson, H. H., 1960, *Where the wind's feet shine*. Robert Hale Ltd., London.

Wilson, HAH. 1980, *Cyclone coasts. Australia's north-west frontier*. Rigby, Adelaide.

Green, J. N., 1991, *HMAS Sydney—problems of location*. Paper presented at the HMAS Sydney Forum, 20 November 1991.

Given that there is some repetition, the following material under Halls appears in part only ².

- Halls, C., 1961, French Navigators in Southern Seas. *Aquatic Monthly* WA. August.
- 1961, American Whaling Era Wrote Stirring Page in our History. *Aquatic Monthly* WA. September.
- 1961, Pioneers Set Sail in Search of the Whale. *Aquatic Monthly* WA. October.*
- 1961, 19th Century Voyages along the Coast Helped put our State on the map. *Aquatic Monthly* WA. November*
- 1961, Intrepid Dutchmen First Chartered our Coastline. *Aquatic Monthly* WA. December*
- 1962, Four Ships that helped at this State's Birth. *Aquatic Monthly* WA. January *
- 1964, Two Plates: being an account of the Dirk Hartog and Vlamingh plates, their loss and subsequent recovery, *Westerly: a quarterly Review*, No. 1, pp. 33—40.
- 1964, Java La Grande - The Forgotten Continent, *Westerly*, No. 4.
- 1964, A Story of WA—Asian Trade, *Port of Fremantle Quarterly*. Winter
- 1965, Dampier's Second Voyage. *Aquatic Monthly* WA. September*
- 1966, Who were the first visitors to Western Australia? *The Countryman* WA, September 15*
- 1968, English Captains had Records of Our Coast. *The Countryman* WA, February 22*
- 1968, Forgotten Frenchman Claimed Shark Bay. *The Countryman* WA, March 14.*
- 1968, A Gruelling Voyage Down the West Australian Coast. *The Countryman* WA, September 5.*
- 1968, The Fate of the Survivors from the Zuytdorp is still unknown. *The Countryman* WA, October 3*.
- 1968, New Theory on N-W Discovery. *The Countryman* WA . November 21.
- 1969, Conflicting Evidence on Australia's Discovery. *The Countryman* WA. October 16*
- 1971, West Coast Discoverer, Dirck Hartochs. *Port of Fremantle Quarterly*. Spring.
- 1973, Captain Cook a Latecomer? *Hemisphere*. May, Vol. 17: No. 5.
- 1974, The Story of Three Plates, *Port of Fremantle Quarterly*. Winter.
- 1974, The story of three plates. In *Westerly*, pp. 22—24.
- 1976, A Forgotten French Navigator, *Port of Fremantle Quarterly*. Summer.
- Undated, Hendrick Brouwer, Pathfinder, 1611, *Water Sports*.
- Undated, Whaling in the West: 1833-1838, *Water Sports*.
- Undated, A Mystery of Shark Bay Hamelin's inscribed plate, *Water Sports*.

Henderson, G.J., 1981, The Development of the Australian Pearling Lugger. *The Bulletin of the Australian Institute for Maritime Archaeology*, 5:35-38.

Henderson, G.J., 1983, The Australian Pearling Lugger: A Century of Development. *The Binnacle. Log of the Ship Craft Guild*, October: 1-11.

Hipkins, M. & Assocs., 1991, *Survey of the built environment of Shark Bay*. Department of Planning and Urban Development, Perth, WA. pp. 29—35.

Hogarth, C., 1988, Shipwreck: Discoveries from our earliest ship wrecks 1622-1797. Australian Bicentennial Exhibition Catalogue.

- Logan, B.W., Read, J.F., and Davies, G.P. 1970, History of settlement of the Swan River. *Aquatic Monthly* WA. November*
- 1961, Intrepid Dutchmen First Chartered our Coastline. *Aquatic Monthly* WA. December*
- 1962, Four Ships that helped at this State's Birth. *Aquatic Monthly* WA. January *
- 1964, Two Plates: being an account of the Dirk Hartog and Vlamingh plates, their loss and subsequent recovery, *Westerly: a quarterly Review*, No. 1, pp. 33—40.
- 1964, Java La Grande - The Forgotten Continent, *Westerly*, No. 4.
- 1964, A Story of WA—Asian Trade, *Port of Fremantle Quarterly*. Winter
- 1965, Dampier's Second Voyage. *Aquatic Monthly* WA. September*
- 1966, Who were the first visitors to Western Australia? *The Countryman* WA, September 15*
- 1968, English Captains had Records of Our Coast. *The Countryman* WA, February 22*
- 1968, Forgotten Frenchman Claimed Shark Bay. *The Countryman* WA, March 14.*
- 1968, A Gruelling Voyage Down the West Australian Coast. *The Countryman* WA, September 5.*
- 1968, The Fate of the Survivors from the Zuytdorp is still unknown. *The Countryman* WA, October 3*.
- 1968, New Theory on N-W Discovery. *The Countryman* WA . November 21.
- 1969, Conflicting Evidence on Australia's Discovery. *The Countryman* WA. October 16*
- 1971, West Coast Discoverer, Dirck Hartochs. *Port of Fremantle Quarterly*. Spring.
- 1973, Captain Cook a Latecomer? *Hemisphere*. May, Vol. 17: No. 5.

McKinnon, H., 1996, "Pearling returns to Shark Bay", *Destinations*. November—December. Skywest inflight magazine. pp. 4—5.

Raffaele, P., 1990, Shark Bay, *Australian Geographic*: 56-77.

Stanbury, M., 1982, Guano: a forgotten fertiliser. *Our Land*. CSBP & Farmers. September: 7-10.

Wilson, B., 1995, Peron the explorer, *Landscape, WA's Conservation, Forests and Wildlife Magazine*, Department of Conservation and Land Management :20-23

**WA Museum Information Series
Wreck Access Program Series**

Anon. *The Vlamingh Plate*

Anon. *Dirk Hartog and the 'Eendracht'*

McCarthy, M., 1990, *Zuytdorp, the Search Continues*.

Posters

McCarthy, M., & Ruse, J., 1994, *Historic Shipwrecks of Western Australia, Those found as of January 1994*, Department of Maritime Archaeology, WA Maritime Museum.

Pamphlets

Briggs, W. & Green, M., Work Experience, Garratt, D., Green, B., & McCarthy, M., 1994, *Shipwrecks of Shark Bay*. Distance Education Centre Work Experience, WA Maritime Museum.

Denham Tourist Centre, 19?, *Locations in Shark Bay named from French expeditions*. Primecoat Holdins.

REPORTS

Cumming, D.A., Garratt, D. McCarthy, M. & Wolfe, A., 1995, *Port Related Structures on the Coast of Western Australia. Report* - Department of Maritime Archaeology Western Australian Maritime Museum, No. 98.

Cumming, D.A., Garratt, D., McCarthy, M. & Wolfe, A., 1995, *Port Related Structures on the Coast of Western Australia. Report* - Department of Maritime Archaeology Western Australian Maritime Museum, No. 98.

**WA Museum Information Series
Wreck Access Program Series**

Anon. *The Vlamingh Plate*

Anon. *Dirk Hartog and the 'Eendracht'*

McCarthy, M., 1990, *Zuytdorp, the Search Continues*.

Posters

McCarthy, M., & Ruse, J., 1994, *Historic Shipwrecks of Western Australia, Those found as of January 1994*, Department of Maritime Archaeology. WA Maritime Museum.

- Gibbs, M., Comp., 1990, *A preliminary database of whaling and sealing vessels in Western Australian waters, 1792—1885*. Department of Archaeology, University of Western Australia.
- Goldie, L.J., 1948, Address, The M.O.P. shell industry and pearls, delivered to the Historical society of WA.
- Kimpton, G. and McCarthy, M., 1988, *Zuytdorp 1701-1712. Report to the director and Head of Division on underwater and other work conducted during the period April 1986 to April 1988*. Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum, No. 30.
- Kirsner, K. and Hughes, S., 1993, *HMAS Sydney and HSK Kormoran: Possible and Probable Search Areas*. Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum, No. 71.
- Leonard, B., 1992, *Galla Curci survey report*. Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum.
- Leonard, B. and May S., 1993, *Galla-Curci report. Shark Bay pearling lugger*. Report - Department of Maritime History, Western Australian Maritime Museum.
- McCarthy, M., 1986, Notch Point pearling camp and other camps at Shark Bay. Site Inspection Report. - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum.
- McCarthy, M., 1990, *Zuytdorp, A Report on the Situation to Date, June 1990*. Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum, No 42.
- McCarthy, M., et al. 1990, *The Carrarang Station Lifeboat: relic of the HMAS Sydney/Kormoran Engagement November 1941*. Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum, No. 38.
- McCarthy, M., MacLeod, I. D., & Manera, B., 1990, *Carrarang Lifeboat ex HSK Kormoran*, Unpublished Wreck Inspection Report, Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum, No. 93.
- McCarthy, M. & Kirsner, K. eds. 1991, *Papers from the HMAS Sydney Forum. Fremantle 21-23 November 1991*. Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum No. 52.
- McCarthy, M., Baker, P., Godfrey, I., Hutchison, I., & Richards, R., 1992, *Gudrun Wreck Inspection Report*. - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum No. 103.
- Robinson, Kevin, 1988, *Perseverant survivor's camp*. Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum, No. 34.
- Sawday, F., *Western Australian Maritime Museum, (Shark Bay Artefact List). Working File*, Department of Maritime Archaeology, WA Maritime Museum, February, 1997.
- Sledge, S., 1978, *Wreck inspection north coast. W.I.N.C. expedition. Report of investigation of shipwreck and historic sites along the north and north west coasts of Western Australia, June—September 1978*. Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum, No. 11.
- Leonard, B., 1992, *Galla Curci survey report*. Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum.
- Leonard, B. and May S., 1993, *Galla-Curci report. Shark Bay pearling lugger*. Report - Department of Maritime History, Western Australian Maritime Museum.
- McCarthy, M., 1986, Notch Point pearling camp and other camps at Shark Bay. Site Inspection Report. - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum.
- McCarthy, M., 1990, *Zuytdorp, A Report on the Situation to Date, June 1990*. Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum, No 42.
- McCarthy, M., et al. 1990, *The Carrarang Station Lifeboat: relic of the HMAS Sydney/Kormoran Engagement November 1941*. Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum, No. 38.

Weaver, F., 1994, *Report of the excavations of previously disturbed land sites associated with the VOC ship Zuytdorp, wrecked 1712, Zuytdorp Cliffs, Western Australia. A report to the Western Australian Maritime Museum, Fremantle, Western Australia.* Report - Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum, No. 90.

THESES

Atkinson, A., 1991, *Chinese Labour and Capital in Western Australia.* Unpublished Ph. d. Thesis, Murdoch University. (Not obtained)

Carmody, R. M., 1970, *Shark Bay: its story, 1616—1969.* Unpublished thesis presented as a final requirement for the Teachers' Higher Certificate of Education, Department of Western Australia. (In full)

McCarthy, M., 1989, *Charles Edward Broadhurst, 1826-1905. A Remarkable Nineteenth Century Failure.* Unpublished, M. Phil. Thesis, Murdoch University. (Excerpt: Vol. 2, Chapter 4, Pearling).

RESEARCH NOTES

Cooper, R., 1993, *Shark Bay Legends.* (Pearling camps)
Ref. No. 210/80, "From Russell Cooper of Geraldton to WAM Dec, 93".

Gibbs, M., 1995, *Whaling at Shark Bay.* Research notes compiled for the Shark Bay maritime history program, Western Australian Maritime Museum.

Gibbs, M., 1996, *Dirk Hartog's Post: A report on the site of the 1616 monument site at Cape Inscription, Dirk Hartog Island and An analysis of historical evidence of the posts erected there.* Report, Department of Maritime Archaeology, WA Maritime Museum, No ? (Draft in near final form)

Hutchison, D., 1975, *Clay pipe, Monkey Mia.* Memorandum, 6 August 1975. Ref. 124/71, 40/71, Department of History, WA Museum.

May, S., 1992, *Shark Bay pearling lugger, Galli-Curci.* Information sheet. Ref: MH 3/92.

McCarthy, M., 1996, *The guano industry in Shark Bay.* A transcript and compilation of research notes compiled for the Shark Bay maritime history program. Western Australian Maritime Museum.

McCarthy, M., 1996, *The pearling industry in Shark Bay.* A transcript and compilation of research notes compiled for the Shark Bay maritime history program not appearing in the author's literature or in the material copied for the study. Western Australian Maritime Museum.

McGann, S., 1996, *Pearling in Shark Bay.* Research notes compiled for the Shark Bay maritime history program, Western Australian Maritime Museum. (2 Vols)

Atkinson, A., 1991, *Chinese Labour and Capital in Western Australia.* Unpublished Ph. d. Thesis, Murdoch University. (Not obtained)

Carmody, R. M., 1970, *Shark Bay: its story, 1616—1969.* Unpublished thesis presented as a final requirement for the Teachers' Higher Certificate of Education, Department of Western Australia. (In full)

McCarthy, M., 1989, *Charles Edward Broadhurst, 1826-1905. A Remarkable Nineteenth Century Failure.* Unpublished, M. Phil. Thesis, Murdoch University. (Excerpt: Vol. 2, Chapter 4, Pearling).

RESEARCH NOTES

Cooper, R., 1993, *Shark Bay Legends.* (Pearling camps)
Ref. No. 210/80, "From Russell Cooper of Geraldton to WAM Dec, 93".

Gibbs, M., 1995, *Whaling at Shark Bay.* Research notes compiled for the Shark Bay maritime history

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

Daily News,

- 9 August 1960, "The things you find on beaches." (Survivors camps)
- 9 August 1960, p.8. "Explorers leave their name for posterity." (Survivors camps)
- ? August 1960, "Beautiful woman solves 142-y-o mystery." (Exploration - French)

Guardian Weekly, 27 Dec. 1992, "French renew the Aussie connection."

Gascoyne Gazette

15 March 1994. Grant will uncover past shame.

Inquirer,

- 20 October 1841, p.? American whaler *Adeline* in Shark Bay
- 19 February 1851, Supplement. "Shark's Bay."
- 6 February 1851, "Surveys to the north."
- 16 August 1889 "a voice from Shark's Bay."

Northern Times,

- 26 May 1932, p.2. "Shark Bay notes." (Pearling-Fishing)
- 16 June 1932, p.2. "Shark Bay notes." (Pearling)
- 17 August 1932, p.2. "Shark Bay notes." (Pearling)
- 21 December 1932, p.6. "Adrift in an open 10-foot dinghy."
- 11 January 1933, p.2. "Shark Bay notes." (Pearling-Fishing)
- 15 February 1968, "Exporting salt from north."
- 15 February 1968, "WA holds lead in fish production."
- 25 April 1968, p.4. "Historic [wool] shed has new use."
- 29 August 1968, p.8. "People of Shark Bay."
- 7 November 1968, p.1. Untitled (Saltworks)
- 28 November 1968, "Shark Bay news: birthday celebrated by the bay."
- 5 December 1968, p.8. "Shark Bay progress meeting."
- 29 May 1969, p.9. "Shark Bay personal." (Fishing turtle)
- 14 August 1969, p.4. Untitled (Pearling lugger *Galla Curci*)
- 23 October 1969, p.10. "Tom Pepper of Peron Peninsula Station."
- 4 December 1969, p.2. "Shark Bay gypsum."
- 18 June 1970, p.8. "Facts of the prawning industry."
- 4 March 1971, p.9. "Shark Bay-Pearl of the north."
- 28 September 1972, p.6. "Shark Bay prawn fishery."

Sunday Times,

- 8 July 1962, p.19. "A paradise in the sun."
- 25 November 1962, p.6. " --100,000 prawn plant for Shark Bay."

Unknown news source, ND, p.? Photo title "Wool shipping - Hamelin Pool". (NW Coastal trade).

15 March 1994. Grant will uncover past shame.

Inquirer,

- 20 October 1841, p.? American whaler *Adeline* in Shark Bay
- 19 February 1851, Supplement. "Shark's Bay."
- 6 February 1851, "Surveys to the north."
- 16 August 1889 "a voice from Shark's Bay."

Northern Times,

- 26 May 1932, p.2. "Shark Bay notes." (Pearling-Fishing)
- 16 June 1932, p.2. "Shark Bay notes." (Pearling)
- 17 August 1932, p.2. "Shark Bay notes." (Pearling)
- 21 December 1932, p.6. "Adrift in an open 10-foot dinghy."
- 11 January 1933, p.2. "Shark Bay notes." (Pearling-Fishing)
- 15 February 1968, "Exporting salt from north."
- 15 February 1968, "WA holds lead in fish production."
- 25 April 1968, p.4. "Historic [wool] shed has new use."
- 29 August 1968, p.8. "People of Shark Bay."

10 October 1891, p. 2d-e. "Correspondence- The Shark's Bay pearl fisheries."
 12 October 1891, p. 2d-f. "Correspondence- The Shark's Bay pearl fisheries."
 22 August 1891, p.3. "The Shark's Bay pearl fishery question."
 9 January 1892, p. 4 b-c. Legislation and the Shark's Bay pearl fishery Bill."
 18 January 1892, p. 6a-b. "The Shark's Bay question."
 22 January 1892, p. 4c-d. Shark Bay fisheries Bill".
 25 February 1892, p. 6a-c. "The Shark's bay pearl fishery. Meeting of pearlers".
 27 February 1892, p. 3a-b. Transcript of meeting of pearlers with the Premier.
 29 February 1892, p. 2 b-c. "The Shark's Bay pearl fishery."
 24 March 1892, p. 6a-c. Meeting of Shark Bay pearlers.
 27 May 1892, p. 6a. "The Shark's Bay pearling industry."
 30 October 1965, p.29. "Committee to report on fishing."
 16 August 1966, p.5. "Tuna may earn dollars."
 24 November 1967, p.14. "Plant needs more fish to carry on."
 18 September 1968, p.? "Salt could affect fishing industry."
 11 August 1977, p. 21. "WA prawning study soon."
 17 May 1978, p.22. "Shark Bay ban on fish trawling."
 30 May 1978, p.26. "WA Week-Flashback in history."
 5 December 1980, p?, "Back after 364 years." (Hartog's plate).
 15 August 1981, p.12. "Amateur fisherman plundering Shark Bay."
 5 December 1981, p?, "Island of history and mystery: In the steps of Dirk Hartog."
 21 July 1983, p.3. "Shark Bay mining refused."
 10 October 1983, p.67. "Scallop men unemployed."
 4 May 1984, p.? Sealing Shark Bay's future." (General)
 23 May 1988, p.2, "We were not warned, say fishermen." and "Wreck lures a big crowd."
 23 May 1988, p.? "An old coin buys a place in history." (Survivors camp)
 14 January 1989, p.4. "French connection in a champagne bottle."
 26 July, 1992, p.?. "A reminder of pioneers."
 (NW Coastal trade)
 19 October, 1992, p.36. "Old pearling lugger heads for honours at home."
 (No date), "Useless Loop's useful recycler."

ORAL HISTORY - J. S. Battye Library, State Library of Western Australia.
 # Transcripts are provided.

Bassett, 1990, Pearling industry at Shark Bay. Recorder, Melinda Guagliardo.

Blood, F. M., 1989, Recovery of figurehead from Zuytdorp wreck, 1941. Geraldton Regional Library Oral History Programme. Recorder, Lyn Diepeveen.

Darcey, J., 1989, Fishing and pearling in Shark Bay. Murdoch University Fishing Industry Research and Development Council.

Fletcher, I., 1966, Shark Bay processing of pearl shell. Recorder, John Thomson. 1 x 60 minute tape. Transcript, 11 pages.

Hawke, F., 1987, Memories of Shark Bay.

-- 1965, p.29. Committee to report on fishing.
 16 August 1966, p.5. "Tuna may earn dollars."
 24 November 1967, p.14. "Plant needs more fish to carry on."
 18 September 1968, p.? "Salt could affect fishing industry."
 11 August 1977, p. 21. "WA prawning study soon."
 17 May 1978, p.22. "Shark Bay ban on fish trawling."
 30 May 1978, p.26. "WA Week-Flashback in history."
 5 December 1980, p?, "Back after 364 years." (Hartog's plate).
 15 August 1981, p.12. "Amateur fisherman plundering Shark Bay."
 5 December 1981, p?, "Island of history and mystery: In the steps of Dirk Hartog."
 21 July 1983, p.3. "Shark Bay mining refused."
 10 October 1983, p.67. "Scallop men unemployed."
 4 May 1984, p.? Sealing Shark Bay's future." (General)
 23 May 1988, p.2, "We were not warned, say fishermen." and "Wreck lures a big crowd."
 23 May 1988, p.? "An old coin buys a place in history." (Survivors camp)
 14 January 1989, p.4. "French connection in a champagne bottle."
 26 July, 1992, p.?. "A reminder of pioneers."
 (NW Coastal trade)
 19 October, 1992, p.36. "Old pearling lugger heads for honours at home."

Pepper, T., 1966, Working life on the stations in the Shark Bay area. Interviewer, John Thomson.

Playford, Dr. P., 1988, Wreck of the Zuytdorp for the 'Dutch Connection'. Radio interview by B. Bunbury, Social History Unit, Australian Broadcasting Commission, Perth.

PHOTOGRAPHS

Costs in reproducing this material was prohibitive. Reliance will be made on the publication of Russell Cooper's notes timed for mid 1997. A large collection of photographs of the Bay and its identities will appear in that work.

Mc Kenna Collection, File No. 15, 3 photographs showing a lugger used for lightening cargo and passengers from the State ship *MV Koolinda*.

MAPS, CHARTS AND PLANS (in large Black Artfolio)

Contents of the Artfolio

1) Manila folder : containing a list of available maps and charts on Shark Bay

2) The Southland Explored (Blue folder)

Schilder, Gunter, 1984, The Southland explored. The voyage by Willem Hesselz de Vlamingh in 1696—97, with the coastal profiles and a (3 part) chart of Western Australia in full size colour reproduction. Uitgeverij, Canaletto te Alphen ann den Rijn.
Unmounted in a blue folder

3) Charts

Chart of the west coast of Australia by Phillip P. King , Commander RN. 1818—22 with additions by Commander Stokes 1847 and Septimus Roe ESQre, Sharks Bay by CAPTn. Denham 1859.,. Sheet VIII. In 2 parts. Laminated.

BA 1056 Australia, West Coast. Cape Cuvier to Champion Bay including Shark Bay. 1858—1884, (Last correction 1971) Original and photocopy.

BA 518 Australia, West Coast, Shark Bay. 1858, (Last correction 1963). Photocopy, 3 Parts.

4) Pearling Licence Areas

Surveyor General, Plan of areas laid out at Shark Bay for exclusive licences under the Pearl Shell fisheries Act. Copy of original in the possession of the Hoult Family. 10 Parts.

Costs in reproducing this material was prohibitive. Reliance will be made on the publication of Russell Cooper's notes timed for mid 1997. A large collection of photographs of the Bay and its identities will appear in that work.

Mc Kenna Collection, File No. 15, 3 photographs showing a lugger used for lightening cargo and passengers from the State ship *MV Koolinda*.

MAPS, CHARTS AND PLANS (in large Black Artfolio)

Contents of the Artfolio

1) Manila folder : containing a list of available maps and charts on Shark Bay

2) The Southland Explored (Blue folder)

Schilder, Gunter, 1984, The Southland explored. The voyage by Willem Hesselz de Vlamingh in 1696—97, with the coastal profiles and a (3 part) chart of Western Australia in full size colour reproduction.

- Frame, T., 1993, *HMAS Sydney: loss and controversy*. Hodder and Stoughton, Sydney.
- Henderson, G., 1980, *Unfinished voyages: Western Australian shipwrecks 1622—1850*. University of Western Australia Press, Nedlands.
- Henderson, G. and K-J., 1988, *Unfinished voyages: Western Australian shipwrecks 1851—1880*. University of Western Australia Press, Nedlands.
- Homer, F., 1987, *The French reconnaissance. Baudin in Australia 1801—1803*. Melbourne University Press.
- Kerr, G., 1985, *Craft and craftsmen of Australian Fishing 1870—1970. An illustrated oral history*. Mains'I Books, Portland, Victoria, pp. 231—257.
- Langdon, R., ed., 1984, *Where the whalers went. An index to the Pacific ports and islands visited by American whalers and some other ships in the 19th century*. Pacific Manuscripts Bureau, Research School of Pacific Studies, the Australian National University, Canberra.
- Lefroy, G. C., 1978, *The Shark Bay Story*, Vanguard Service Print.
- McCarthy, M., 1981, *Shipwrecks off the Western Australian Coast, Heritage of Australia, the Illustrated Register of the National Estate* :115-123, McMillan, Melbourne.
- Montgomery, M., 1983, *Who sank the Sydney?* Leo Cooper and Associates, Secker and Warburg Ltd, London.
- Sigmond, J.P., and Zuiderbaan, L.H., 1979, *Dutch discoveries of Australia: Shipwrecks, treasures and early voyages of the West Coast*. Adelaide: Rigby.
- Taylor, M., 1985, *The pearling industry of Western Australia 1850—1985*. Fisheries Education Publication No. 3.
- Winter, B., 1984, *H.M.A.S. Sydney: Fact, fantasy and fraud*. Boolarong Publications, Brisbane, Queensland.

Articles

- Bain, M. A., 1983, Some incidents in the heyday of pearling, *Early Days*, Journal of the Royal Western Australian Historical Society, 9:1, pp. 37—48.
- Bowdler, S, 1990, Archaeological research in the Shark Bay region, Western Australia: an introductory report. In Berry, P. F., Bradshaw, S. D. and Wilson, B. R., 1990, *Research in Shark Bay. Report of the France-Australe Bicentenary Expedition Committee*. Western Australian Museum.
- Bowdler, S, 1990, Before Dirk Hartog: Prehistoric archaeological research in the Shark Bay, Western Australia. In *Australian archaeology*, No. 30, pp. 46—57.
- Bowdler, S., 1986, Archaeological research at Shark Bay, Western Australia, *Uniview*, 5:4, pp. 6—7.
- Kerr, G., 1985, *Craft and craftsmen of Australian Fishing 1870—1970. An illustrated oral history*. Mains'I Books, Portland, Victoria, pp. 231—257.
- Langdon, R., ed., 1984, *Where the whalers went. An index to the Pacific ports and islands visited by American whalers and some other ships in the 19th century*. Pacific Manuscripts Bureau, Research School of Pacific Studies, the Australian National University, Canberra.
- Lefroy, G. C., 1978, *The Shark Bay Story*, Vanguard Service Print.
- McCarthy, M., 1981, *Shipwrecks off the Western Australian Coast, Heritage of Australia, the Illustrated Register of the National Estate* :115-123, McMillan, Melbourne.
- Montgomery, M., 1983, *Who sank the Sydney?* Leo Cooper and Associates, Secker and Warburg Ltd, London.
- Sigmond, J.P., and Zuiderbaan, L.H., 1979, *Dutch discoveries of Australia: Shipwrecks, treasures and early voyages of the West Coast*. Adelaide: Rigby.
- Taylor, M., 1985, *The pearling industry of Western Australia 1850—1985*. Fisheries Education Publication No. 3.